



Responsible Authorship

Lesego Makhafola, Siphethile Gcukumana, Bianca Peterson
& Martie van Deventer

May-July 2021 CODATA-RDA Data Science School South Africa Online



This presentation is presented by Lesego Makhafola



Manage & Build Reputation

Concepts definition



- **Plagiarism:** using someone else's ideas or work, whether published or unpublished, as if it were your own without giving credit to the original source.
- **Self-plagiarism:** recycling your own work and submitting it as new/ using previously completed own works and not acknowledging them.
- **Accidental plagiarism:** unintentionally leaving out citations when paraphrasing and not following citation rules (e.g. forgetting to close quotation marks).
- **Contract cheating:** Having a third-party complete an assignment or thesis on your behalf.

Turnitin

Similarity check/plagiarism detection software

9. View the similarity report that opens in a new window. The **Document Viewer** might take a while to load. Text that is similar to any text on the www databases is marked in a colour that is the same as the corresponding source in the Match Overview column on the right hand side. Matching sources are numbered and sorted from highest to lowest occurrence in the document.

ata
chools

Similarity score: 76%

Match Overview:

Rank	Source	Similarity Score
1	www.researchgate.net	33%
2	www.pearson.com	21%
3	it.oxa.upa.edu	17%
4	projects.oxa.upa.edu	4%

Document Text:

Poor paraphrase: Today's students have not just changed incrementally from students of the past, nor simply changed their language, clothes, body decorations, or styles, as has happened between previous generations. A really huge discontinuity is taking place. Some might even call it 'uniqueness' - an event which changed things so fundamentally that there was just no going back. This so-called singularity was the arrival and fast dissemination of digital technology in the last decades of the last century.

Quotation: "Premsky stated that 'Today's students have not just changed incrementally from those of the past, nor simply changed their language, clothes, body decorations, or styles, as has happened between previous generations previously. A really big discontinuity has taken place. One might even call it a 'singularity' - an event which changes things so fundamentally that there is absolutely no going back. This so-called 'singularity' is the arrival and rapid dissemination of digital technology in the last decades of the 20. century'". (Premsky, 2001, p. 1).

Good paraphrase: Premsky (2001) defines the problem in education as an enormous change in today's students. The same transition from one generation to the next that is characterized by the way students speak and how they look, are present in today's school-leaving generation. But, there are more and bigger changes that threaten to disrupt the orderly transition in an irreversible way. The single factor that contributes most to this huge gap, is the presence and spread of digital technology during our lifetime.

Patch writing: Many universities now offer Internet-based education. Most research studies have determined that the Web is an effective teaching medium, with student learning outcomes at least equivalent to those of classroom-based students (Gorham, 1994; Golberg, 1997; McCollum, 1997). While many of these instructional design principles have been supported by individual experimental studies, the author has been unable to find an integrated body of research that supports these

Buttons:

- Print and download report in greyscale, very large file size (pdf)
- Download PDF of current view for printing
- Download PDF of digital receipt for printing
- Filter change settings
- Download Text-only report in colour, small file size (html)

Short title-Author

GET HELP: <http://www.click.up.ac.za/new/students.html> | <http://www.library.up.ac.za/plagiarism/index.htm> | 20/02/2014

Page | 4



This is what a similarity report looks like as you can see in the green block similarity score is 76%. just underneath the similarity score you can actually see the breakdown of where all the similarities come from all the sources of the similarities. the match overview tells us that 33% of the similarities come from the first source. 21% of the similarities come from the second source with a different colour code and so on. in this example you can see poor use of paraphrasing, poor use of quotations, As well as pressure rating. text writing is when you take fat from one source and add them to fax from another source to create complete sentences or paragraph so basically you copy from one place. even if it is still operating at attacking complete text out of the original sources and patching them to facts out of another source of information .

Good example of writing



integration with the target community. Kesselman and Watstein (2009:387) also noted integration and collaboration as factors of embedded librarianship. The three steps help in demonstrating to the campus community what the value of the library is (O'Toole, Barham and Monahan: 2016:531). Shumaker and Tyler (2007:2) proposed a model for embedded librarianship that defines the library's value in terms of services that contribute crucial information to the campus community in a timely manner as well as anticipating the unarticulated and unrealized needs. The services according to the model will be discussed in the next section.

As mentioned previously, the services that librarians can offer to the departments they are responsible for can be the following as mentioned by Shumaker and Tyler (2007:2-3):

- *In-depth research and analysis:* the discovery, acquisition, review, analysis, and synthesis of relevant information needed to solve a problem is undertaken by the librarian.
- *Current news alerting:* the librarian monitors news sources and forward only the relevant and important news items to their clients such as any news or stories that may affect the client's work.
- *Capturing group knowledge and lessons learned:* when working as a project team, the librarian may be the only member of the team that has ample understanding of the

Match Overview		
10%		
1	Submitted to University... Student Paper	3% >
2	www.sla.org Internet Source	1% >
3	www.lexisnexis.com Internet Source	1% >
4	Ahmad, Masitah, and J... Publication	1% >
5	Martin Kesselman, "Cr..." Publication	1% >
6	Bush, Vanessa. "The fu..." Publication	<1% >
7	Submitted to Edith Co... Student Paper	<1% >

Word Count: 3327

Text-only Report

Turnitin Classic

High Resolution

On

Short title-Author



A good example of writing is one way Direct quotations are used minimally and facts are rephrased without losing the Essence or meaning of the original facts and there is no page writing the example provided above is one such example. as you can see with the similarity score it is only 10% which is within acceptable limits anything that is above 20% is a cause for concern.

Parameters not set – additional score



Student Number	Name of Students (in alphabetical order)

Name of Module	Digital repositories and e-environments
Module Code	MIT 866
Name of Lecturer	Dr Martie van Deventer
Date of Submission	24 April 2017
Declaration:	<i>I declare that this assignment, submitted by our group, is the group's own work and that we have referenced all the sources that we have used.</i>
Signature of Leader	

Date received	
Signature of Administrator	
Mark	

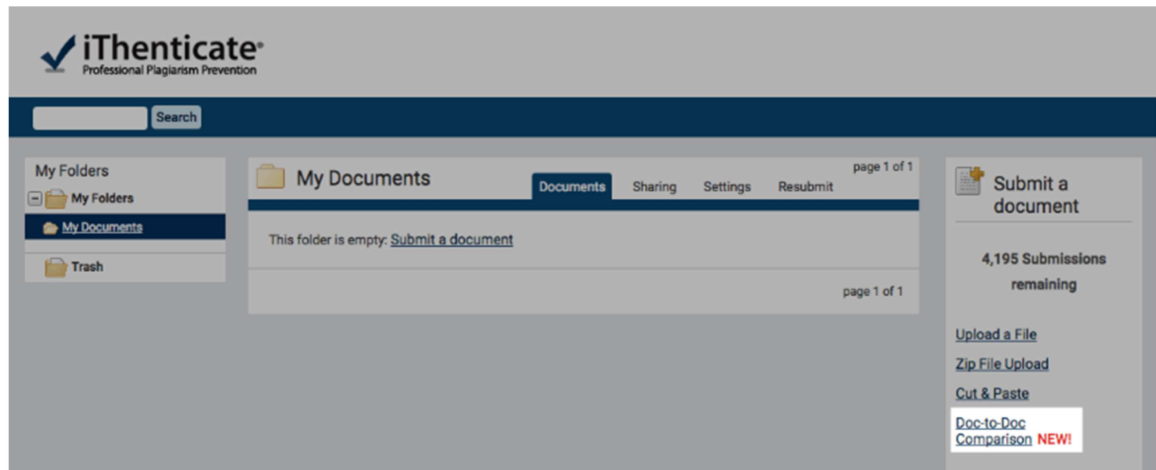
Match Overview		
10%		
1	Submitted to University... Student Paper	3% >
2	www.sla.org Internet Source	1% >
3	www.lexisnexis.com Internet Source	1% >
4	Ahmad, Masitah, and J... Publication	1% >
5	Martin Kesselman. "Cr..." Publication	1% >
6	Bush, Vanessa. "The fu..." Publication	<1% >
7	Submitted to Edith Co... Student Paper	<1% >

Short title-Author



Set for instance front cover pages are detected it may increase the similarity score. if it is advisable that you don't include plagiarism declaration forms with your submissions as this will automatically increase your score unless stated otherwise by your lecturer or supervisor.

iThenticate – Doc-to-Doc compare



Source: <https://help.turnitin.com/ithenticate/ithenticate-user/document-comparison/doc-to-doc-comparison.htm>

Short title-Author



Available for Crossref only. You can choose one primary document and up to five comparison documents. Add all of them to a folder. The similarity report will appear in the same folder

iThenticate file upload requirements



File Requirements

Files must be less than 100MB.

The maximum document length is 400 pages.

Files must contain at least 20 words of text.

Files must not exceed 2MB of raw text.

Zip files may contain up to 200MB or 1,000 files.

We currently support file upload for the following document types:

Word, Text, PostScript, PDF, HTML, Excel,

PowerPoint, Word Perfect WPD, OpenOffice ODT,

RTF, Hangul HWP

Source: <https://help.turnitin.com/ithenticate/ithenticate-user/document-comparison/doc-to-doc-comparison.htm>

Short title-Author



iThenticate comparison similarity report



Goliath of the Sea

BY JOE BLOOM

Quotations Included

48%

The Goliath of the Sea

Blue Whale - Balaenoptera musculus

The majestic blue whale, the goliath of the sea, certainly stands alone within the animal kingdom for its adaptations beyond its massive size. At 30 metres (98 ft) in length and 190 tonnes (210 short tons) or more in weight, it is the largest existing animal and the heaviest that has ever existed. Goliath is not only the physical embodiment of a giant, but also a symbol of the brute forces of nature. Despite their incomparable mass, aggressive hunting in the 1900s by whalers seeking whale oil drove them to the brink of extinction. But there are other

All Sources

Match 1 of 5

Comparison Document	82 words	30%
Comparison Document	27 words	10%
Comparison Document	20 words	7%
Comparison Document	(1) docx	0%
Comparison Document	(1) docx	0%

Exclude Sources

Short title-Author



Source: <https://help.turnitin.com/ithenticate/ithenticate-user/document-comparison/doc-to-doc-comparison.htm>

Resources



- Contract Cheating Dashboard and Authorship Report: <https://youtu.be/Rubfdx25dWY>
- Plagiarism detection software
 - Copyleaks: <https://copyleaks.com/plagiarism-checker> (20 free checks per month)
 - Grammarly: <https://www.grammarly.com/plagiarism-checker>
 - SearchEngineReports: <https://searchenginereports.net/plagiarism-checker>
 - DupliChecker: <https://www.dupliChecker.com/>
 - Quetext: <https://www.quetext.com/>
 - Plagiarismdetector.net: <https://plagiarismdetector.net/>

Short title-Author



What is next....?



Deposit Supplements



Short title-Author



In the next lesson you will be looking at how to deposit supplements.